831 BOMBARDMENT SQUADRON, HEAVY



MISSION

LINEAGE

516 Bombardment Squadron (Heavy) constituted, 13 Oct 1942 Activated, 18 Oct 1942

Redesignated 11 Antisubmarine Squadron (Heavy), 29 Nov 1942 Redesignated 11 Antisubmarine Squadron (Medium), 3 Mar 1943 Redesignated 11 Antisubmarine Squadron (Heavy), 20 Apr 1943 Redesignated 831 Bombardment Squadron, Heavy, 1 Oct 1943 Inactivated, 20 Aug 1945

STATIONS

Ft Dix, NJ, 18 Oct 1942 Gowen Field, ID, 1 Oct 1943 Fairmont AAFId, NE, 9 Dec 1943-11 Mar 1944 Venosa, Italy, 30 Apr 1944-9 May 1945 Sioux Falls AAFM, SD, 30 May 1945 Sioux City AAB, IA, 24 Jul-20 Aug 1945

ASSIGNMENTS

377 Bombardment Group, 18 Oct 1942 25 Antisubmarine Wing, c. 9 Dec 1942 485 Bombardment Group, 1 Oct 1943-20 Aug 1945

WEAPON SYSTEMS

O-47, 1942-1943 O-52, 1942-1943 B-25, 1943 B-24, 1943-1945

COMMANDERS

Capt Daniel Sjodin

HONORS

Service Streamers

Campaign Streamers

Antisubmarine, American Theater
Air Offensive, Europe
Rome Arno
Normandy
Northern France
Southern France
North Apennines
Rhineland
Central Europe
Po Valley
Air Combat, EAME Theater

Armed Forces Expeditionary Streamers

Decorations

Distinguished Unit Citation Vienna, Austria, 26 Jun 1944

EMBLEM



11 Antisubmarine Squadron emblem: On a blue disc, three dwarfs attired red, green, and red respectively, carrying a large yellow aerial bomb, nose orange, fesswise, across a white cloud formation. (Approved, 9 Feb 1943)

MOTTO

OPERATIONS

Antisubmarine patrols, 18 Oct 1942-c. 31 Aug 1943; combat in MTO and ETO, 10 May 1944-25 Apr 1945.

On the night of April 20, 1944 a convoy of ships was attacked by JU-88 torpedo bombers in the Mediterranean Sea, off the coast of Algiers. Three ships were sunk, including the liberty ship SS Paul Hamilton. This ship carried 154 officers and men from the 485th Bomb Group, most of them from the 831st Squadron. The Hamilton exploded and sank within 30 seconds and all personnel aboard were lost. It would later become recognized as one of the greatest Liberty Ship disasters of WWII. The other 485th ground personnel, on various other ships in the convoy, made it safely to Italy and made their way to their new home at Venosa.

DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE UNIT HISTORIES

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Sources

Air Force Historical Research Agency. U.S. Air Force. Maxwell AFB, AL. Unit yearbook. *Fort Dix AAB, New Jersey. Army* and Navy Publishing Co, Inc. Baton Rouge, LA.